Staffelsee in Autumn

Breakfast of the Birds
Gabriele Münter (1877–1962) favored landscapes and interior scenes as subject matter. A prominent figure in German Expressionism, she manipulated formal elements to render her emotional responses to subjects rather than their precise physical appearance.

Take a closer look

Münter applied paint in broad, thick strokes. She did not model objects in light and shadow. Instead color, outlined by dark lines, creates dimension and structure.

Something to talk about

Color, for Münter, served expressive purposes by creating a sense of atmosphere or capturing the essence of an experience. What mood does she evoke with the vivid palette for an autumnal landscape? With a muted, almost monotone, interior?

Who knew?

The artist collected Bavarian folk art called Hinterglasmalerei. These images painted on the reverse side of glass featured black contour lines filled with bright pigment.

Gabriele Münter, *Staffelsee in Autumn*, 1923; Oil on board; 13¾ x 19¼ inches; National Museum of Women in the Arts, Gift of Wallace and Wilhelmina Holladay; © 2015 Artists Rights Society (ARS), New York / VG Bild-Kunst, Bonn

Gabriele Münter, *Breakfast of the Birds*, 1934; Oil on board; 18 x 21¼ inches; National Museum of Women in the Arts, Gift of Wallace and Wilhelmina Holladay; © 2015 Artists Rights Society (ARS), New York / VG Bild-Kunst, Bonn