Clara Peeters

Still Life of Fish and Cat
Clara Peeters (1594–after 1657) helped pioneer the genre of still-life painting. She was also the first artist known to feature fish. Her arrangements of food, flowers, vessels, and the occasional feline influenced later artists.

Take a closer look

The artist’s ability to replicate the appearance of things was key to her success. Note her judicious application of white paint to create the illusion of moist eyes, oysters’ brackish baths, opalescent scales, and translucent shrimp shells.

Something to talk about

Most still lifes feature inanimate objects, but Peeters included a cat, a common pet at the time. How does its presence affect your experience of the painting?

In her own words

As one of the few women working professionally as a painter in Europe at the time, Peeters should be considered a trailblazer. Owing to her gender, her life and artistic contributions went largely unrecorded by history.

Clara Peeters, *Still Life of Fish and Cat*, after 1620; Oil on panel; 13½ x 18½ inches; National Museum of Women in the Arts, Gift of Wallace and Wilhelmina Holladay