Mu Nu/Yellow River



# Winter with Cynical Fish





### Mu Nu/Yellow River, 1997

## Winter with Cynical Fish, 2014

### (In)Visible Lives

Hung Liu (1948–2021) labored four years in Communist China's agricultural "re-education" program. Consequently, she identified with the anonymous women portrayed in historical photographs she unearthed decades later. Incorporating such portraits into her art, Liu immortalized marginalized individuals omitted from histories.

#### Take a closer look

Liu transformed old photographs into empathetic tributes. By superimposing notable motifs from traditional Chinese art on portraits of working-class women, Liu commands respect for them. Her distinctive drips blur forms and faces, evoking tears, suffering, and memories diminished by time.

### In her own words

"I don't want their stories to be forgotten; I don't want them to disappear without a trace."

### Who knew?

Liu created drip effects in her paintings with drizzles of linseed oil and gravity. She replicated them in prints using the spitbite technique, so-called because spit conventionally formed part of the acid mixture applied to bite the image into the plate.

Hung Liu, MuNu/Yellow River, 1997; Aquatint with spitbite and soft-ground etching, 25½ x 36½ inches; National Museum of Women in the Arts, Gift of Steven Scott, Baltimore, in honor of the artist and the thirtieth anniversary of the National Museum of Women in the Arts; 0 Hung Liu Estate

Hung Liu, *Winter with Cynical Fish*, 2014; Oil on canvas, 60 x 72 inches; National Museum of Women in the Arts, Gift of Fred M. & Nancy Livingston Levin, The Shenson Foundation in Memory of Ben & A. Jess Shenson; © Hung Liu Estate

